

#### Dear valued investor,

Following two strong years, commodities' performance was more mixed in 2023. Invesco's broad based DB Commodity Index Tracking Fund (DBC) generated a negative total return of 6.18%, with the precious metals and agricultural sector delivering positive performance, while the energy sector posted negative performance and industrial metals were near flat. Industrial metals and precious metals both ended 2022 higher on optimism surrounding China's reopening and expectations that the US Federal Reserve (the Fed) would start slowing down interest rate hikes. However, the market shifted its focus to recession fears in the first half of 2023 when both of these factors failed to play out as expected - this heavily weighed on investment demand, pressuring prices across the board. While commodities and energy recovered sharply starting in June of 2023 due to tightening oil balances, hopes for a US soft landing and upside surprises in demand, it was still insufficient to bring all commodity sectors back to positive territory.

Energy commodities performed negatively in 2023 with the Invesco DB Energy Fund (DBE) posting a negative total return of 12.10% and the Invesco DB Oil Fund (DBO) down 3.95%. Prices plunged in the first half of the year, largely due to recession concerns driven by a disappointing recovery of the Chinese economy, the Fed's more aggressive stance on interest rates and Europe's looming energy crisis. However, energy commodities started to rally in July 2023 as Saudi Arabia and Russia remained committed to their supply cuts, extending them through the end of 2023, and demand from several non-traditional consuming regions and China fared better than expected. This helped return the global oil market back to a deficit. Macro sentiment also improved amid US economic resilience and easing Fed tightening, supporting broader market risk appetite.

Agricultural commodities posted positive performance for the reporting period with the Invesco DB Agriculture Fund (DBA) up 7.59% on a total return basis. While prices seesawed back and forth through the year, the overall trend was positive. Most of the gains came from sugar, cocoa, live cattle, and feeder cattle. Front month sugar and cocoa prices both skyrocketed with Indian export uncertainty and adverse weather in Brazil and Thailand raising supply risks for sugar, while the spread of a rot-causing disease in the Ivory Coast boosted cocoa. Cattle prices were supported by dwindling herd counts. On the other hand, wheat was heavily pressured as Ukrainian grains continued to reach markets both with and without the Black Sea Grain Initiative and Russian wheat exports remained incredibly robust. This left US grains largely uncompetitive in global markets.

The performance of industrial metals was nearly flat for the reporting period with the Invesco DB Base Metals Fund (DBB) posting a positive total return of 0.74%. After prices continued higher in January due to growing optimism for a strong Chinese reopening and expectations for a moderation in Fed rate hikes, the sector remained pressured for the remainder of the year. Recession fears weighed heavily on market risk sentiment and hence the sector. The downtrend did slow in the latter half of the year on emerging signs of recovery in China, and US economic resilience.

Precious metals posted positive performance with the DB Precious Metals Fund (DBP) up 9.11% on a total return basis. Following the run up to end 2022, the sector remained supported on expectations that the Fed would soon dial back its aggressive rate hikes. Following that, the sector spiked once again due to the collapse of Silicon Valley Bank in March and US debt ceiling default fears in late April of 2023, causing investors to flock to safe havens like gold. While gold prices faced downward pressure between May 2023 and September 2023 on a more hawkish-than-expected Fed, rising geopolitical tensions from the Israel-Gaza conflict renewed demand for safe havens. Strong central bank demand for gold also maintained a soft floor for the sector during the year.

2023 was a moderately positive year for the US dollar (USD), leading to positive total returns for the Invesco DB US Dollar Bullish Fund (UUP) (3.59%). While the Invesco DB US Dollar Bearish Fund (UDN) (4.83%) also posted positive total returns, this was mainly due to interest income from the fund's collateral holdings. The USD started the year off pretty rangebound, fluctuating on changing Fed rate hike expectations and the US banking sector turmoil, but started to rally sharply in the third quarter amid US economic resilience and the Fed's more hawkish, higher-for-longer rhetoric. However, USD weakness returned to end the year as Fed rate cut expectations grew, reducing the appeal of the USD.

2024 is set to be another year of uncertainties for commodities, with active conflicts and global elections driving geopolitical turbulence and supply chain risk, while extreme weather events likely lead to continued volatility all around. That said, broad-based commodities have historically been a good hedge during times of uncertainty. Sector wise, industrial metals look to firm up this year with low prices now eating into margins, forcing supplies to correct lower while demand is expected to improve. Energy commodities also look favorable as OPEC+ supply cuts keep markets balanced amid a likely soft landing in the US. This should not only support demand but also broader risk appetite.

The Invesco DB Funds provide investors with a transparent, cost-effective means of investing in commodities futures, with an Optimum Yield methodology that seeks to optimize roll yields, depending on market conditions. As always, we appreciate you placing your trust in Invesco.

Sincerely,

Invesco

Past results are not necessarily indicative of future results. Commodity Trading Involves Substantial Risk of Loss.

The views and opinions expressed in management's discussion of funds' performance are those of Invesco. These views and opinions are subject to change at any time based on factors such as market and economic conditions. These views and opinions may not be relied upon as investment advice or recommendations, or as an offer for a particular security. The information is not a complete analysis of every aspect of any market, country, industry, security or the funds.

To the best of the knowledge and belief of the undersigned, the information contained in this Annual Report of the Invesco DB Agriculture Fund, a series of Invesco DB Multi-Sector Commodity Trust, is accurate and complete.

## Invesco DB Multi-Sector Commodity Trust with respect to Invesco DB Agriculture Fund

By: Invesco Capital Management LLC,

its Managing Owner

By:

Name:

Title:

Principal Executive Officer

By:

Name:

Kelli Gallegos

Title:

Dated: March 15, 2024

Principal Financial and Accounting Officer,

**Investment Pools** 

## Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Board of Managers of Invesco Capital Management LLC (as Managing Owner of Invesco DB Multi-Sector Commodity Trust) and Shareholders of Invesco DB Agriculture Fund

#### Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statements of financial condition, including the schedules of investments, of Invesco DB Agriculture Fund (one of the funds constituting Invesco DB Multi-Sector Commodity Trust, hereafter referred to as the "Fund") as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of income and expenses, of changes in shareholders' equity and of cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2023, including the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2023 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Fund's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Fund's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Fund in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits of these financial statements in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

#### Critical Audit Matters

Critical audit matters are matters arising from the current period audit of the financial statements that were communicated or required to be communicated to the audit committee and that (i) relate to accounts or disclosures that are material to the financial statements and (ii) involved our especially challenging, subjective, or complex judgments. We determined there are no critical audit matters.

/s/PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Chicago, Illinois February 22, 2024

We have served as the Fund's auditor since 2013.



# **Statements of Financial Condition**

# Invesco DB Agriculture Fund December 31, 2023 and 2022

December 31,		
2023	2022	
\$342,956,644	\$ 571,698,186	
367,815,458 4,721,066	517,562,602 -	
2,074,305 1,403,400	- 1,766,452	
\$718,970,873	\$1,091,027,240	
\$ 10,687,335	\$ 1,359,934	
•	-	
	16,131,716	
•	826,520 2,140	
14,704,303	18,320,310	
830	806	
704,265,740	1,072,706,124	
704,266,570	1,072,706,930	
\$718,970,873	\$1,091,027,240	
40 33,950,000 \$ 20.74 \$ 20.73	40 53,200,000 \$ 20.16 \$ 20.15	
	\$342,956,644 367,815,458 4,721,066 2,074,305 1,403,400 \$718,970,873 \$ 10,687,335 336,157 3,157,545 520,593 2,673 14,704,303 830 704,265,740 704,266,570 \$718,970,873 40 33,950,000 \$ 20,74	

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements which are an integral part of the financial statements.

## Schedule of Investments

## Invesco DB Agriculture Fund

December 31, 2023

Description	Percentage of Shareholders' Equity	Value	Principal Value
United States Treasury Obligations <sup>(a)</sup>			
U.S. Treasury Bill, 5.250% due March 7, 2024	3.52%	\$ 24,765,221	\$ 25,000,000
U.S. Treasury Bill, 5.240% due May 30, 2024(b)	41.71	293,737,965	300,000,000
U.S. Treasury Bill, 5.190% due June 6, 2024	3.47	24,453,458	25,000,000
Total United States Treasury Obligations (cost \$342,604,310)	48.70%	\$342,956,644	
Affiliated Investments			Shares
Exchange-Traded Fund			
Invesco Short Term Treasury ETF (cost \$119,520,055)(c)(d)	16.99%	\$119,734,949	1,133,800
Invesco Government & Agency Portfolio, Institutional Class, 5.29%			
(cost \$248,080,509) <sup>(c)(e)</sup>	35.23	248,080,509	248,080,509
		<del></del> _	.,,
Total Affiliated Investments (cost \$367,600,564)	52.22%	\$367,815,458	
Total Investments in Securities (cost \$710,204,874)	100.92%	\$710,772,102	

<sup>(</sup>a) Security may be traded on a discount basis. The interest rate shown represents the discount rate at the most recent auction date of the security prior to period end.

<sup>(</sup>e) The rate shown is the 7-day SEC standardized yield as of December 31, 2023.

Open Commodity Futures Contracts	Number of Contracts	Expiration Date	Notional Value	Value <sup>(f)</sup>	Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) <sup>(f)</sup>
Long Futures Contracts					
CBOT Corn	3,564	September-2024	\$88,565,400	\$ (2,696,057)	\$ (2,696,057)
CBOT Soybean	1,405	November-2024	87,513,938	(1,282,131)	(1,282,131)
CBOT Wheat	1,401	July-2024	45,234,788	(1,339,435)	(1,339,435)
CBOT Wheat KCB	1,338	July-2024	43,217,400	(5,650,533)	(5,650,533)
CME Feeder Cattle	258	March-2024	28,779,900	1,161,102	1,161,102
CME Lean Hogs	2,023	February-2024	55,005,370	(5,957,186)	(5,957,186)
CME Live Cattle	1,265	February-2024	85,261,000	(6,678,115)	(6,678,115)
NYB-ICE Cocoa	2,052	March-2024	86,101,920	5,543,802	5,543,802
NYB-ICE Coffee	1,250	March-2024	88,265,625	8,413,856	8,413,856
NYB-ICE Cotton	519	March-2024	21,019,500	325,083	325,083
NYB-ICE Sugar	3,282	June-2024	75,023,894	(9,139,633)	(9,139,633)
Total Commodity Futures Contracts				\$(17,299,247)	\$(17,299,247)

<sup>(</sup>f) Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) and Value are presented above, net by contract.

United States Treasury Obligations of \$146,865,000 are on deposit with the Commodity Broker and held as maintenance margin for open futures contracts.

Affiliated issuer. The issuer and/or the Fund is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Invesco Ltd., or is affiliated by having an investment adviser that is under common control of Invesco Ltd. See Note 8.

<sup>(</sup>d) Effective after the close of markets on August 25, 2023, the fund's name changed from Invesco Treasury Collateral ETF to Invesco Short Term Treasury ETF.

## Schedule of Investments

## Invesco DB Agriculture Fund

December 31, 2022

Description	Percentage of Shareholders' Equity	Value	Principal Value
United States Treasury Obligations <sup>(a)</sup> U.S. Treasury Bill, 3.340% due January 5, 2023 U.S. Treasury Bill, 4.285% due March 2, 2023 <sup>(b)</sup> U.S. Treasury Bill, 4.270% due March 9, 2023	9.32% 39.35 4.63	\$ 99,979,833 422,100,973 49,617,380	\$100,000,000 425,000,000 50,000,000
Total United States Treasury Obligations (cost \$571,517,656)	53.30%	\$ 571,698,186	
Affiliated Investments Exchange-Traded Fund Invesco Treasury Collateral ETF (cost \$89,044,868)(c) Money Market Mutual Fund	8.29%	\$ 88,980,698	<b>Shares</b> 844,700
Invesco Government & Agency Portfolio, Institutional Class, 4.22% (cost \$428,581,904)(c)(d)  Total Affiliated Investments (cost \$517,626,772)	39.95 48.24%	428,581,904 \$ 517,562,602	428,581,904
Total Investments in Securities (cost \$1,089,144,428)	101.54%	\$1,089,260,788	

<sup>(</sup>a) Security may be traded on a discount basis. The interest rate shown represents the discount rate at the most recent auction date of the security prior to period end.

<sup>(</sup>d) The rate shown is the 7-day SEC standardized yield as of December 31, 2022.

Open Commodity Futures Contracts	Number of Contracts	Expiration Date	Notional Value	Value <sup>(e)</sup>	Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)(e)
Long Futures Contracts					
CBOT Corn	4,225	September-2023	\$132,453,750	\$ 6,908,542	\$ 6,908,542
CBOT Soybean	1,923	November-2023	136,220,513	5,878,684	5,878,684
CBOT Wheat	1,548	July-2023	62,152,200	(20,805,661)	(20,805,661)
CBOT Wheat KCB	1,433	July-2023	62,801,225	(16,415,477)	(16,415,477)
CME Feeder Cattle	489	March-2023	45,532,013	352,262	352,262
CME Lean Hogs	2,513	February-2023	88,156,040	4,307	4,307
CME Live Cattle	2,155	February-2023	136,109,800	2,711,290	2,711,290
NYB-ICE Cocoa	4,699	March-2023	122,174,000	6,081,100	6,081,100
NYB-ICE Coffee	1,926	March-2023	120,832,425	504,273	504,273
NYB-ICE Cotton	691	March-2023	28,804,335	(617,404)	(617,404)
NYB-ICE Sugar	6,811	June-2023	137,157,193	6,430,405	6,430,405
Total Commodity Futures Contracts				\$ (8,967,679)	\$ (8,967,679)

<sup>(</sup>e) Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) and Value are presented above, net by contract.

United States Treasury Obligations of \$397,240,000 are on deposit with the Commodity Broker and held as maintenance margin for open futures contracts.

Affiliated issuer. The issuer and/or the Fund is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Invesco Ltd., or is affiliated by having an investment adviser that is under common control of Invesco Ltd. See Note 8.

# Statements of Income and Expenses

Invesco DB Agriculture Fund
For the Years Ended December 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021

	2023	2022	2021
Income Interest Income Dividends from Affiliates	\$19,053,854 24,359,948	\$ 8,840,965 12,480,118	\$ 167,245 146,646
Total Income	43,413,802	21,321,083	313,891
Expenses  Management Fees  Brokerage Commissions and Fees Interest Expense	7,445,363 526,069 148,839	13,606,141 1,063,782 97,198	7,600,452 591,381 10,839
Total Expenses	8,120,271	14,767,121	8,202,672
Less: Waivers	(463,155)	(697,589)	(163,033)
Net Expenses	7,657,116	14,069,532	8,039,639
Net Investment Income (Loss)	35,756,686	7,251,551	(7,725,748)
Net Realized and Net Change in Unrealized Gain (Loss) on United States Treasury Obligations, Affiliated Investments and Commodity Futures Contracts			
Net Realized Gain (Loss) on United States Treasury Obligations Capital Gain Distributions from Affiliated Investments Commodity Futures Contracts	74 - 32,701,174	1 - (31,195,234)	(5) 15,129 205,864,720
Net Realized Gain (Loss)	32,701,248	(31,195,233)	205,879,844
Net Change in Unrealized Gain (Loss) on United States Treasury Obligations Affiliated Investments Commodity Futures Contracts  Net Change in Unrealized Gain (Loss)	171,804 279,064 (8,331,568) (7,880,700)	178,637 (240,740) (43,963,475) (44,025,578)	(9,530) (38,011) (36,272,362) (36,319,903)
Net Realized and Net Change in Unrealized Gain (Loss) on United States Treasury Obligations, Affiliated Investments and Commodity Futures Contracts  Net Income (Loss)	24,820,548 \$60,577,234	(75,220,811) \$(67,969,260)	169,559,941 \$161,834,193

# Statement of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

# Invesco DB Agriculture Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	General Shares		S	Total Shareholders'	
	Shares	Total Equity	Shares	Total Equity	Equity
Balance at December 31, 2022	40	\$806	53,200,000	\$1,072,706,124	\$1,072,706,930
Purchases of Shares			6,350,000 (25,600,000)	135,445,983 (530,223,496)	135,445,983 (530,223,496)
Net Increase (Decrease) due to Share Transactions Return of Capital Distributions		(38)	(19,250,000)	(394,777,513) (34,240,043)	(394,777,513) (34,240,081)
Net Investment Income (Loss)		39		35,756,647	35,756,686
Futures Contracts		30		32,701,218	32,701,248
Commodity Futures Contracts		(7)		(7,880,693)	(7,880,700)
Net Income (Loss)		62		60,577,172	60,577,234
Net Change in Shareholders' Equity	_	24	(19,250,000)	(368,440,384)	(368,440,360)
Balance at December 31, 2023	40	\$830	33,950,000	\$ 704,265,740	\$ 704,266,570

# Statement of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

# Invesco DB Agriculture Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Gene	eral Shares	5	Total Shareholders'	
	Shares	Total Equity	Shares	Total Equity	Equity
Balance at December 31, 2021	40	\$789	51,600,000	\$ 1,018,199,258	\$ 1,018,200,047
Purchases of Shares			71,800,000 (70,200,000)	1,560,144,663 (1,431,998,432)	1,560,144,663 (1,431,998,432)
Net Increase (Decrease) due to Share Transactions Return of Capital Distributions		(4)	1,600,000	128,146,231 (5,670,084)	128,146,231 (5,670,088)
Net Investment Income (Loss)		-		7,251,551	7,251,551
Futures Contracts		9		(31,195,242)	(31,195,233)
Commodity Futures Contracts		12		(44,025,590)	(44,025,578)
Net Income (Loss)	_	21		(67,969,281)	(67,969,260)
Net Change in Shareholders' Equity	_	17	1,600,000	54,506,866	54,506,883
Balance at December 31, 2022	40	\$806	53,200,000	\$ 1,072,706,124	\$ 1,072,706,930

# Statement of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

# Invesco DB Agriculture Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

	General Shares		S	Shares		
	Shares	Total Equity	Shares	Total Equity	Shareholders' Equity	
Balance at December 30, 2020	40	\$645	40,200,000	\$ 648,462,788	\$ 648,463,433	
Purchases of Shares			29,700,000 (18,300,000)	538,270,063 (330,367,642)	538,270,063 (330,367,642)	
Net Increase (Decrease) due to Share Transactions Net Income (Loss)			11,400,000	207,902,421	207,902,421	
Net Investment Income (Loss)		(7)		(7,725,741)	(7,725,748)	
Futures Contracts		183		205,879,661	205,879,844	
Commodity Futures Contracts		(32)		(36,319,871)	(36,319,903)	
Net Income (Loss)	_	_144		161,834,049	161,834,193	
Net Change in Shareholders' Equity	_	144	11,400,000	369,736,470	369,736,614	
Balance at December 31, 2021	40	\$789	51,600,000	\$1,018,199,258	\$1,018,200,047	

# Statements of Cash Flows

Invesco DB Agriculture Fund
For the Years Ended December 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021

	_	2023		2022	_	2021
Cash flows from operating activities:						
Net Income (Loss)	\$	60,577,234	\$	(67,969,260)	\$	161,834,193
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by (used						
in) operating activities:						
Cost of securities purchased	(	1,077,203,551)	(	1,643,746,028)		(493,917,062)
Proceeds from securities sold and matured		1,325,000,074		1,284,011,601		500,999,995
Cost of affiliated investments purchased		1,461,510,451)		3,155,758,046)		1,510,057,786)
Proceeds from affiliated investments sold		1,611,536,659		3,465,598,343		1,108,185,850
Net accretion of discount on United States Treasury Obligations		(18,883,103)		(8,776,905)		(167,245)
Net realized (gain) loss on United States Treasury Obligations		(74)		(1)		5
Obligations and Affiliated Investments		(450,868)		62,103		47,541
Variation margin- Commodity Futures Contracts		9,327,401		(10,364,071)		18,188,960
Dividends from affiliates		363,052		(1,750,392)		(10,576)
Management fees		(305,927)		87,663		334,784
Brokerage commissions and fees		533		(2,866)		519
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		448,450,979		(138,607,859)		(214,560,822)
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Distributions paid to shareholders		(33,903,924)		(5,670,088)		_
Proceeds from purchases of Shares		133,371,678		1,560,144,663		538,270,063
Redemption of Shares		(543,197,667)	(	1,415,866,716)		(330,367,642)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		(443,729,913)		138,607,859		207,902,421
Net change in cash		4,721,066		_		(6,658,401)
Cash at beginning of period		_		_		6,658,401
Cash at end of period	\$	4,721,066	\$	_	\$	
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information						
Cash paid for interest	\$	148,839	\$	97,198	\$	10,839

### **Notes to Financial Statements**

Invesco DB Agriculture Fund

December 31, 2023

#### Note 1-Organization

Invesco DB Agriculture Fund (the "Fund"), a separate series of Invesco DB Multi-Sector Commodity Trust (the "Trust"), a Delaware statutory trust organized in seven separate series, was formed on August 3, 2006. The term of the Fund is perpetual (unless terminated earlier in certain circumstances) as provided for in the Fifth Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust and Trust Agreement of the Trust, as amended (the "Trust Agreement"). The Fund has an unlimited number of shares authorized for issuance.

Invesco Capital Management LLC has served as the managing owner (the "Managing Owner"), commodity pool operator and commodity trading advisor of the Trust and the Fund since February 23, 2015. The Managing Owner holds 40 general shares (the "General Shares") of the Fund. The fiscal year end of the Fund is December 31st.

The Fund seeks to track changes, whether positive or negative, in the level of the DBIQ Diversified Agriculture Index Excess Return™ (the "Index") over time, plus the excess, if any, of the sum of the Fund's interest income from its holdings of United States Treasury Obligations ("Treasury Income"), dividends from its holdings in money market mutual funds (affiliated or otherwise) ("Money Market Income") and dividends or distributions of capital gains from its holdings of T-Bill ETFs (as defined below) ("T-Bill ETF Income") over the expenses of the Fund. The Fund invests in futures contracts in an attempt to track its Index. The Index is intended to reflect the change in market value of the agricultural sector. The commodities comprising the Index are Corn, Soybeans, Wheat, Kansas City Wheat, Sugar, Cocoa, Coffee, Cotton, Live Cattle, Feeder Cattle and Lean Hogs (each an "Index Commodity", and collectively, the "Index Commodities").

The Fund may invest directly in United States Treasury Obligations. The Fund may also gain exposure to United States Treasury Obligations through investments in exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") (affiliated or otherwise) that track indexes that measure the performance of United States Treasury Obligations with a maximum remaining maturity of up to 12 months ("T-Bill ETFs"). The Fund holds as collateral United States Treasury Obligations, money market mutual funds and T-Bill ETFs (affiliated or otherwise), if any, for margin and/or cash management purposes. While the Fund's performance reflects the appreciation and depreciation of those holdings, the Fund's performance, whether positive or negative, is driven primarily by its strategy of trading futures contracts with the aim of seeking to track the Index.

The Commodity Futures Trading Commission (the "CFTC") and certain futures exchanges impose position limits on futures contracts that reference Index Commodities (the "Index Contracts"). As the Fund approaches or reaches position limits with respect to an Index Commodity, the Fund may commence investing in Index Contracts that reference other Index Commodities. In those circumstances, the Fund may also trade in futures contracts based on commodities other than Index Commodities that the Managing Owner reasonably believes tend to exhibit trading prices that correlate with an Index Contract.

The Managing Owner may determine to invest in other futures contracts if at any time it is impractical, including in scenarios wherein the futures market for an Index Contract is thinly traded, or inefficient to gain full or partial exposure to an Index Commodity through the use of Index Contracts. These other futures contracts may or may not be based on an Index Commodity. When they are not, the Managing Owner may seek to select futures contracts that it reasonably believes tend to exhibit trading prices that correlate with an Index Contract.

The Fund offers common units of beneficial interest (the "Shares") only to certain eligible financial institutions (the "Authorized Participants") in one or more blocks of 50,000 Shares ("Creation Units"). The Fund commenced investment operations on January 3, 2007. The Fund commenced trading on the American Stock Exchange (which became the NYSE Alternext US LLC) on January 5, 2007 and, since November 25, 2008, has been listed on the NYSE Arca, Inc. (the "NYSE Arca").

This Annual Report (the "Annual Report") covers the years ended December 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021. Past performance of the Fund is not necessarily indicative of future performance.

#### Note 2-Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### A. Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Fund have been prepared using accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

The Fund has determined that it meets the definition of an investment company and has prepared the financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP for investment companies in conformity with accounting and reporting guidance of the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification Topic 946, Financial Services—Investment Companies.

#### B. Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates by a significant amount. In addition, the Fund monitors for material events or transactions that may occur or become known after the period-end date and before the date the financial statements are issued.

#### C. Investment Valuations

Investments in open-end and closed-end registered investment companies that do not trade on an exchange are valued at the end-of-day net asset value ("NAV") per share. Investments in open-end and closed-end registered investment companies that trade on an exchange are valued at the last sales price or official closing price as of the close of the customary trading session on the exchange where the security is principally traded.

United States Treasury Obligations are fair valued using an evaluated quote provided by an independent pricing service. Evaluated quotes provided by the pricing service may be determined without exclusive reliance on quoted prices, and may reflect appropriate factors such as developments related to specific securities, yield, quality, type of issue, coupon rate, maturity, individual trading characteristics and other market data. All debt obligations involve some risk of default with respect to interest and/or principal payments.

Futures contracts are valued at the final settlement price set by an exchange on which they are principally traded.

Securities for which market quotations are not readily available or became unreliable are valued at fair value as determined in good faith following procedures approved by the Managing Owner. Issuer-specific events, market trends, bid/asked quotes of brokers and information providers and other data may be reviewed in the course of making a good faith determination of a security's fair value.

Valuations change in response to many factors including the historical and prospective earnings of the issuer, the value of the issuer's assets, general market conditions which are not specifically related to the particular issuer, such as real or perceived adverse economic conditions, changes in the general outlook for revenues, changes in interest or currency rates, regional or global instability, natural or environmental disasters, widespread disease or other public health issues, war, acts of terrorism or adverse investor sentiment generally and market liquidity. Because of the inherent uncertainties of valuation, the values reflected in the financial statements may materially differ from the value received upon actual sale of those investments.

#### D. Investment Transactions and Investment Income

Investment transactions are accounted for on a trade date basis. Realized gains or losses from the sale or disposition of securities or derivatives are determined on a specific identification basis and recognized in the Statements of Income and Expenses in the period in which the contract is closed or the sale or disposition occurs, respectively. Interest income on United States Treasury Obligations is recognized on an accrual basis when earned. Premiums and discounts are amortized or accreted over the life of the United States Treasury Obligations. Dividend income (net of withholding tax, if any) is recorded on the ex-dividend date.

#### E. Profit and Loss Allocations and Distributions

Pursuant to the Trust Agreement, income and expenses are allocated *pro rata* to the Managing Owner as holder of the General Shares and to the Shareholders monthly based on their respective percentage interests as of the close of the last trading day of the preceding month. Distributions (other than redemption of units) may be made at the sole discretion of the Managing Owner on a *pro rata* basis in accordance with the respective capital balances of the Shareholders.

The Managing Owner has sole discretion in determining what distributions, if any, the Fund will make to Shareholders. A distribution for the year ended December 31, 2023 was paid on December 22, 2023 to holders of record as of December 19, 2023 at a rate of \$0.96045 for each General Share and Share for a total distribution of \$38 to General Shares and \$34,240,043 to Shares. Distributions of \$336,157 were unpaid at December 31, 2023 and are reported as a liability on the Statements of Financial Condition.

The table below shows distributions per General Share and Share in total for the years presented:

		Years Ended December 31,				
		2023		2022	2021	
Distributions per General Share	\$	0.96045	\$	0.09643	\$-	
Distributions per Share	\$	0.96045	\$	0.09643	\$-	
Distributions paid to General Shares	\$	38	\$	4	\$-	
Distributions paid to Shares	\$3	4,240,043	\$5	6,670,084	\$-	

#### F. Routine Operational, Administrative and Other Ordinary Expenses

The Managing Owner is responsible for all routine operational, administrative and other ordinary expenses of the Fund, including, but not limited to, computer services, the fees and expenses of the Trustee, legal and accounting fees and expenses, tax preparation expenses, filing fees and printing, mailing and duplication costs. The Fund does not reimburse the Managing Owner for the routine operational, administrative and other ordinary expenses of the Fund. Accordingly, such expenses are not reflected in the Statements of Income and Expenses of the Fund.

#### G. Non-Recurring Fees and Expenses

The Fund pays all non-recurring and unusual fees and expenses, if any, of itself, as determined by the Managing Owner. Non-recurring and unusual fees and expenses include fees and expenses, such as legal claims and liabilities, litigation costs, indemnification expenses or other non-routine expenses. Non-recurring and unusual fees and expenses, by their nature, are unpredictable in terms of timing and amount. For the years ended December 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021, the Fund did not incur such expenses.

#### H. Brokerage Commissions and Fees

The Fund incurs all brokerage commissions, including applicable exchange fees, National Futures Association ("NFA") fees, give-up fees, pit brokerage fees and other transaction related fees and expenses charged in connection with trading activities by the Commodity Broker (as defined below). These costs are recorded as Brokerage Commissions and Fees in the Statements of Income and Expenses. The Commodity Broker's brokerage commissions and trading fees are determined on a contract-by-contract basis. On average, total charges paid to the Commodity Broker, as applicable were less than \$7.00, \$7.00 and \$7.00 per round-turn trade during the years ended December 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### I. Income Taxes

The Fund is classified as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Accordingly, the Fund will generally not incur U.S. federal income taxes. No provision for federal, state, and local income taxes has been made in the accompanying financial statements, as investors are individually liable for income taxes, if any, on their allocable share of the Fund's income, gain, loss, deductions and other items.

The Managing Owner has reviewed all of the Fund's open tax years and major jurisdictions and concluded that there is no tax liability resulting from unrecognized tax benefits relating to uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken in future tax returns. The Fund is also not aware of any tax positions for which it is reasonably possible that the total amounts of unrecognized tax benefits will significantly change in the next twelve months. The major tax jurisdiction for the Fund and the earliest tax year subject to examination: United States, 2020.

#### J. Commodity Futures Contracts

The Fund utilizes derivative instruments to achieve its investment objective. A commodity futures contract is an agreement between counterparties to purchase or sell a specified underlying commodity for a specified price, or to pay or receive a cash amount based on the value of an index or other reference instrument, at a future date. Initial margin deposits required upon entering into futures contracts are satisfied by the segregation of specific securities or cash as collateral with the Commodity Broker. During the period that the commodity futures contracts are open, changes in the value of the contracts are recognized as unrealized gains or losses by recalculating the value of the contracts on a daily basis. Subsequent or variation margin payments are received or made depending upon whether unrealized gains or losses are incurred. These amounts are reflected as a receivable or payable on the Statements of Financial Condition. When the contracts are closed or expire, the Fund recognizes a realized gain or loss equal to the difference between the proceeds from, or cost of, the closing transaction and the Fund's basis in the contract. Realized gains (losses) and changes in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on open positions are determined on a specific identification basis and recognized in the Statements of Income and Expenses in the period in which the contract is closed or the changes occur, respectively.

#### Note 3-Financial Instrument Risk

In the normal course of its business, the Fund is a party to financial instruments with off-balance sheet risk. The term "off-balance sheet risk" refers to an unrecorded potential liability that, even though it does not appear on the balance sheet, may result in a future obligation or loss in excess of the amounts shown on the Statements of Financial Condition. The financial instruments used by the Fund are commodity futures contracts, the values of which are based upon an underlying asset and generally represent future commitments that have a reasonable possibility of being settled in cash or through physical delivery. The financial instruments are traded on an exchange and are standardized contracts.

Market risk is the potential for changes in the value of the financial instruments traded by the Fund due to market changes, including fluctuations in commodity prices. In entering into these futures contracts, there exists a market risk that such futures contracts may be significantly influenced by adverse market conditions, resulting in such futures contracts being less valuable. If the markets should move against all of the futures contracts at the same time, the Fund could experience substantial losses.

Credit risk is the possibility that a loss may occur due to the failure of the Commodity Broker and/or clearing house to perform according to the terms of a futures contract. Credit risk with respect to exchange-traded instruments is reduced to the extent that an exchange or clearing organization acts as a counterparty to the transactions. The Commodity Broker, when acting as the Fund's futures commission merchant ("FCM") in accepting orders for the purchase or sale of domestic futures contracts, is required by CFTC regulations to separately account for and segregate as belonging to the Fund all assets of the Fund relating to domestic futures trading. The Commodity Broker is not allowed to commingle such assets with other assets of the Commodity Broker. In addition, CFTC regulations also require the Commodity Broker to hold in a secure account assets of the Fund related to foreign futures trading. The Fund's risk of loss in the event of counterparty default is typically limited to the amounts recognized in the Statements of Financial Condition and not represented by the futures contract or notional amounts of the instruments.

The Fund has not utilized, nor does it expect to utilize in the future, special purpose entities to facilitate off-balance sheet financing arrangements and has no loan guarantee arrangements or off-balance sheet arrangements of any kind, other than agreements entered into in the normal course of business noted above.

#### Note 4-Service Providers and Related Party Agreements

#### The Trustee

Under the Trust Agreement, Wilmington Trust Company, the trustee of the Trust and the Fund (the "Trustee"), has the power and authority to execute and file certificates as required by the Delaware Statutory Trust Act and to accept service of process on the Fund in the State of Delaware. The Managing Owner has the exclusive management and control of all aspects of the business of the Trust and the Fund. The Trustee will serve in that capacity until such time as the Managing Owner removes the Trustee or the Trustee resigns and a successor is appointed by the Managing Owner. The Trustee will have no duty or liability to supervise or monitor the performance of the Managing Owner, nor will the Trustee have any liability for the acts or omissions of the Managing Owner.

#### The Managing Owner

The Managing Owner serves as the Fund's commodity pool operator, commodity trading advisor and managing owner. The Fund pays the Managing Owner a management fee, monthly in arrears, in an amount equal to 0.85% per annum of the daily NAV of the Fund (the "Management Fee"). The Fund, for cash management purposes, invests in money market mutual funds and/or T-Bill ETFs that are managed by affiliates of the Managing Owner. The indirect portion of the management fee that the Fund incurs through such investments is in addition to the Management Fee paid to the Managing Owner. The Managing Owner has contractually agreed to waive indefinitely the fees that it receives in an amount equal to the indirect management fees that the Fund incurs through its investments in affiliated money market mutual funds and/or affiliated T-Bill ETFs. The Managing Owner may terminate this fee waiver on 60 days' notice.

The Managing Owner waived fees of \$463,155, \$697,589 and \$163,033 for the years ended December 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### The Distributor

Invesco Distributors, Inc. (the "Distributor") provides certain distribution services to the Fund. Pursuant to the Distribution Services Agreement among the Managing Owner, the Fund and the Distributor, the Distributor assists the Managing Owner and the Fund's administrator, The Bank of New York Mellon, with certain functions and duties relating to distribution and marketing services to the Fund including reviewing and approving marketing materials.

The Managing Owner pays the Distributor a distribution fee out of the Management Fee.

#### The Commodity Broker

Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, serves as the Fund's futures clearing broker (the "Commodity Broker"). The Commodity Broker is registered with the CFTC as an FCM and is a member of the NFA in such capacity.

A variety of executing brokers execute futures transactions on behalf of the Fund. Such executing brokers give-up all such transactions to the Commodity Broker. In its capacity as clearing broker, the Commodity Broker may execute or receive transactions executed by others and clears all of the Fund's futures transactions and performs certain administrative and custodial services for the Fund. The Commodity Broker is responsible, among other things, for providing periodic accountings of all dealings and actions taken by the Fund during the reporting period, together with an accounting of all securities, cash or other indebtedness or obligations held by it or its nominees for or on behalf of the Fund.

#### The Administrator, Custodian and Transfer Agent

The Bank of New York Mellon (the "Administrator", "Custodian" and "Transfer Agent") is the administrator, custodian and transfer agent of the Fund. The Fund and the Administrator have entered into separate administrative and accounting, custodian, transfer agency and service agreements (collectively referred to as the "Administration Agreement").

Pursuant to the Administration Agreement, the Administrator performs or supervises the performance of services necessary for the operation and administration of the Fund (other than making investment decisions), including receiving and processing orders from Authorized Participants to create and redeem Creation Units, NAV calculations, accounting and other fund administrative services. The Administrator maintains certain financial books and records, including: Creation Unit creation and redemption records; fund accounting records; ledgers with respect to assets, liabilities, capital, income and expenses; the registrar, transfer journals and related details; and trading and related documents received from the Commodity Broker. The Managing Owner pays the Administrator for its services out of the Management Fee.

#### **Index Sponsor**

The Managing Owner, on behalf of the Fund, has appointed Deutsche Bank Securities, Inc. to serve as the index sponsor (the "Index Sponsor"). On February 1, 2021, the provision of index sponsor services transferred back to Deutsche Bank Securities, Inc. from DWS Investment Management Americas, Inc., to whom Deutsche Bank Securities, Inc. had previously assigned such responsibility. The Index Sponsor calculates and publishes the daily index levels and the indicative intraday index levels. Additionally, the Index Sponsor also calculates the indicative value per Share of the Fund throughout each business day.

The Managing Owner pays the Index Sponsor a licensing fee and an index services fee out of the Management Fee for performing its duties.

#### Note 5-Deposits with Commodity Broker and Custodian

The Fund defines cash as cash held by the Custodian. There were no cash equivalents held by the Fund as of December 31, 2023 and 2022. The Fund considers investments in money market funds to be investments in securities and, accordingly, includes them in its Schedule of Investments.

The Fund may deposit cash, United States Treasury Obligations, T-Bill ETFs and money market mutual funds with the Commodity Broker as margin, to the extent permissible under CFTC rules. The combination of the Fund's deposits with its Commodity Broker of cash and United States Treasury Obligations and the unrealized profit or loss on open futures contracts represents the Fund's overall equity in its broker trading account. To meet the Fund's maintenance margin requirements, the Fund holds United States Treasury Obligations with the Commodity Broker. The Fund transfers cash to the Commodity Broker to satisfy variation margin requirements. The Fund earns interest on any excess cash deposited with the Commodity Broker and incurs interest expense on any deficit balance with the Commodity Broker.

The brokerage agreement with the Commodity Broker provides for the net settlement of all financial instruments covered by the agreement in the event of default or termination of any one contract. The Managing Owner will utilize any excess cash held at the Commodity Broker to offset any realized losses incurred in the commodity futures contracts, if available. To the extent that any excess cash held at the Commodity Broker is not adequate to cover any realized losses, a portion of the United States Treasury Obligations and T-Bill ETFs, if any, on deposit with the Commodity Broker will be sold to make additional cash available. For financial reporting purposes, the Fund offsets financial assets and financial liabilities that are subject to legally enforceable netting arrangements.

The Fund's remaining cash, United States Treasury Obligations, T-Bill ETFs and money market mutual fund holdings are on deposit with the Custodian. The Fund is permitted to temporarily carry a negative or overdrawn balance in its account with the Custodian. The

Fund incurs interest expense on any overdraft balance with the Custodian. Such balances, if any at period-end, are shown on the Statements of Financial Condition under the payable caption *Due to custodian*.

Because the Fund's assets are maintained with the Commodity Broker and Custodian, the distress, impairment or failure of the Commodity Broker or Custodian could result in the loss of or delay in access to Fund assets.

#### Note 6-Additional Valuation Information

U.S. GAAP defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, under current market conditions. U.S. GAAP establishes a hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation methods, giving the highest priority to readily available unadjusted quoted prices in an active market for identical assets (Level 1) and the lowest priority to significant unobservable inputs (Level 3), generally when market prices are not readily available or are unreliable. Based on the valuation inputs, the securities or other investments are tiered into one of three levels. Changes in valuation methods or market conditions may result in transfers in or out of an investment's assigned level:

- Level 1: Prices are determined using quoted prices in an active market for identical assets.
- Level 2: Prices are determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, yield curves, loss severities, default rates, discount rates, volatilities and others.
- Level 3: Prices are determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable (for example, when there is little or no market activity for an investment at the end of the period), unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the Fund's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in determining fair value of the securities or instruments and would be based on the best available information.

The levels assigned to the securities valuations may not be an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with investing in those securities. Because of the inherent uncertainties of valuation, the values reflected in the financial statements may materially differ from the value received upon actual sale of those investments.

The following is a summary of the tiered valuation input levels as of December 31, 2023:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments in Securities				
United States Treasury Obligations	\$ -	\$342,956,644	\$-	\$342,956,644
Exchange-Traded Fund	119,734,949	_	-	119,734,949
Money Market Mutual Fund	248,080,509		_	248,080,509
Total Investments in Securities	367,815,458	342,956,644	_	710,772,102
Other Investments-Assets(a)				
Commodity Futures Contracts	15,443,843	_	_	15,443,843
Other Investments-Liabilities(a)				
Commodity Futures Contracts	(32,743,090)		_	(32,743,090)
Total Other Investments	(17,299,247)			(17,299,247)
Total Investments	\$350,516,211	\$342,956,644	\$ <del>-</del>	\$693,472,855

<sup>(</sup>a) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation).

The following is a summary of the tiered valuation input levels as of December 31, 2022:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments in Securities United States Treasury Obligations	\$ -	\$571,698,186	\$-	\$ 571,698,186
Exchange-Traded Fund	88,980,698 428,581,904			88,980,698 428,581,904
Total Investments in Securities	517,562,602	571,698,186	_	1,089,260,788
Other Investments-Assets(a) Commodity Futures Contracts	28,870,863		_	28,870,863
Other Investments-Liabilities(a)				
Commodity Futures Contracts	(37,838,542)		_	(37,838,542)
Total Other Investments	(8,967,679)		_	(8,967,679)
Total Investments	\$508,594,923	\$571,698,186	\$- <u>==</u>	\$1,080,293,109

<sup>(</sup>a) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation).

#### Note 7-Derivative Instruments

The Fair Value of Derivative Instruments is as follows:

	Decembe	r 31, 2023	December 31, 2022		
Risk Exposure/Derivative Type(a)	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities	
Commodity risk					
Commodity Futures Contracts	\$15,443,843	\$(32,743,090)	\$28,870,863	\$(37,838,542)	

Includes cumulative appreciation (depreciation) of commodity futures contracts. Only the current day's variation margin receivable (payable) is reported in the December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 Statements of Financial Condition.

The Effect of Derivative Instruments on the Statements of Income and Expenses is as follows:

	Location of Gain or (Loss) on Derivatives	Years Ended December 31,				
Risk Exposure/Derivative Type	Recognized in Income	2023	2023 2022			
Commodity risk						
Commodity Futures Contracts	Net Realized Gain (Loss)	\$32,701,174	\$(31,195,234)	\$205,864,720		
	Net Change in Unrealized Gain (Loss)	(8,331,568)	(43,963,475)	(36,272,362)		
Total		\$24,369,606	\$(75,158,709)	\$169,592,358		

The table below summarizes the average monthly notional value of futures contracts outstanding during the period:

	Years Ended December 31,			
	2023	2022	2021	
Average Notional Value	\$875,688,978	\$1,536,791,604	\$887,025,134	

#### Note 8-Investments in Affiliates

The Invesco Short Term Treasury ETF, formerly known as the Invesco Treasury Collateral ETF, is an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, whose shares are primarily purchased and sold on a national securities exchange. In seeking its investment objective, the Invesco Short Term Treasury ETF primarily holds U.S. Treasury Obligations that: (i) are issued in U.S. Dollars; (ii) have a minimum remaining maturity of at least one month and a maximum remaining maturity of 12 months at the time of rebalance; and (iii) have a minimum amount outstanding of \$300 million. Because it is advised by the Managing Owner, the Invesco Short Term Treasury ETF is an affiliate of the Fund.

The Invesco Government & Agency Portfolio and the Fund are advised by investment advisers under common control of Invesco Ltd., and therefore the Invesco Government & Agency Portfolio is considered to be affiliated with the Fund.

The following is a summary of the transactions in, and earnings from, investments in affiliates for the year ended December 31, 2023.

	Value 12/31/2022	Purchases at Cost	Proceeds from Sales	Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)	Realized Gain (Loss)	Value 12/31/2023	Dividend Income
Invesco Short Term Treasury ETF	\$ 88,980,698 \$	30,475,187	\$ -	\$279,064	\$-	\$119,734,949 \$	5 5,358,876
Investments in Affiliated Money Market Funds:							
Invesco Government & Agency Portfolio,							
Institutional Class	428,581,904	1,431,035,264	(1,611,536,659)		_	248,080,509	19,001,072
Total	\$517,562,602	1,461,510,451	\$(1,611,536,659)	\$279,064	\$ <del>-</del>	\$367,815,458	24,359,948

The following is a summary of the transactions in, and earnings from, investments in affiliates for the year ended December 31, 2022.

	Value 12/31/2021	Purchases at Cost	Proceeds from Sales	Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)	Realized Gain (Loss)	Value 12/31/2022	Dividend Income
Invesco Treasury Collateral ETF	\$ 89,221,438 \$	; -	-\$ -	\$(240,740)	\$-	\$ 88,980,698 \$	1,222,255
Money Market Funds: Invesco Government & Agency Portfolio,							
Institutional Class	738,422,201	3,155,758,046	(3,465,598,343)		_	428,581,904	11,257,863
Total	\$827,643,639	3,155,758,046	\$ \$(3,465,598,343)	\$(240,740)	\$- <u>==</u>	\$517,562,602	12,480,118

The following is a summary of the transactions in, and earnings from, investments in affiliates for the year ended December 31, 2021.

	Value 12/31/2020	Purchases at Cost	Proceeds from Sales	Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)	Realized Gain (Loss)	Value 12/31/2021	Dividend Income
Invesco Treasury Collateral ETF Investments in Affiliated Money Market Funds: Invesco Government & Agency Portfolio, Institutional	\$ 89,259,449 \$	<b>-</b>	\$ -	\$(38,011)	\$15,129	\$ 89,221,438	\$ 14,452
Class	336,550,265	1,510,057,786	(1,108,185,850)			738,422,201	132,194
Total	\$425,809,714	\$1,510,057,786	\$(1,108,185,850)	\$(38,011)	\$15,129 <sup>(a</sup>	\$827,643,639	\$146,646

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes \$15,129 of capital gains distributions from Invesco Treasury Collateral ETF.

#### Note 9-Share Purchases and Redemptions

#### (a) Purchases

On any business day, an Authorized Participant may place an order with the Transfer Agent to create one or more Creation Units. Each Creation Unit consists of a block of 50,000 Shares. For purposes of processing both creation and redemption orders, a "business day" means any day other than a day when banks in New York City are required or permitted to be closed. Creation orders must be placed by 10:00 a.m., Eastern Time. The day on which the Transfer Agent receives a valid creation order is the creation order date. The day on which a creation order is settled is the creation order settlement date. Cash settlement occurs at the creation order settlement date. As provided below, the creation order settlement date may occur up to two business days after the creation order date. By placing

a creation order, and prior to delivery of such Creation Units, an Authorized Participant's Depository Trust Company ("DTC") account is charged the non-refundable transaction fee due for the creation order.

Unless otherwise agreed to by the Managing Owner and the Authorized Participant as provided in the next sentence, Creation Units are issued on the creation order settlement date as of 2:45 p.m., Eastern Time, on the business day immediately following the creation order date at the applicable NAV per Share as of the closing time of the NYSE Arca or the last to close of the exchanges on which its futures contracts are traded, whichever is later, on the creation order date, but only if the required payment has been timely received. Upon submission of a creation order, the Authorized Participant may request the Managing Owner to agree to a creation order settlement date up to two business days after the creation order date.

#### (b) Redemptions

On any business day, an Authorized Participant may place an order with the Transfer Agent to redeem one or more Creation Units. Redemption orders must be placed by 10:00 a.m., Eastern Time. The day on which the Managing Owner receives a valid redemption order is the redemption order date. The day on which a redemption order is settled is the redemption order settlement date. Cash settlement occurs at the redemption order settlement date. As provided below, the redemption order settlement date may occur up to two business days after the redemption order date. The redemption procedures allow Authorized Participants to redeem Creation Units. Individual Shareholders may not redeem directly from the Fund. Instead, individual Shareholders may only redeem Shares in integral multiples of 50,000 and only through an Authorized Participant.

Unless otherwise agreed to by the Managing Owner and the Authorized Participant as provided in the next sentence, by placing a redemption order, an Authorized Participant agrees to deliver the Creation Units to be redeemed through DTC's book-entry system to the Fund not later than the redemption order settlement date as of 2:45 p.m., Eastern Time, on the business day immediately following the redemption order date. Upon submission of a redemption order, the Authorized Participant may request the Managing Owner to agree to a redemption order settlement date up to two business days after the redemption order date. By placing a redemption order, and prior to receipt of the redemption proceeds, an Authorized Participant's DTC account is charged the non-refundable transaction fee due for the redemption order.

The redemption proceeds from the Fund consist of the cash redemption amount. The cash redemption amount is equal to the NAV of the number of Creation Unit(s) requested in the Authorized Participant's redemption order as of the closing time of the NYSE Arca or the last to close of the exchanges on which the Fund's futures contracts are traded, whichever is later, on the redemption order date. The Managing Owner will distribute the cash redemption amount at the redemption order settlement date as of 2:45 p.m., Eastern Time, on the redemption order settlement date through DTC to the account of the Authorized Participant as recorded on DTC's bookentry system.

The redemption proceeds due from the Fund are delivered to the Authorized Participant at 2:45 p.m., Eastern Time, on the redemption order settlement date if, by such time, the Fund's DTC account has been credited with the Creation Units to be redeemed. If the Fund's DTC account has not been credited with all of the Creation Units to be redeemed by such time, the redemption distribution is delivered to the extent of whole Creation Units received. Any remainder of the redemption distribution is delivered on the next business day to the extent of remaining whole Creation Units received if the Transfer Agent receives the fee applicable to the extension of the redemption distribution date which the Managing Owner may, from time to time, determine and the remaining Creation Units to be redeemed are credited to the Fund's DTC account by 2:45 p.m., Eastern Time, on such next business day. Any further outstanding amount of the redemption order will be cancelled. The Managing Owner is also authorized to deliver the redemption distribution notwithstanding that the Creation Units to be redeemed are not credited to the Fund's DTC account by 2:45 p.m., Eastern Time, on the redemption order settlement date if the Authorized Participant has collateralized its obligation to deliver the Creation Units through DTC's book-entry system on such terms as the Managing Owner may determine from time to time.

## Note 10-Commitments and Contingencies

The Managing Owner, either in its own capacity or in its capacity as the Managing Owner and on behalf of the Fund, has entered into various service agreements that contain a variety of representations, or provide indemnification provisions related to certain risks service providers undertake in performing services for the Fund. The Trust Agreement provides for the Fund to indemnify the Managing Owner and any affiliate of the Managing Owner that provides services to the Fund to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, subject to certain exceptions for disqualifying conduct by the Managing Owner or such an affiliate. The Fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown as this would involve future claims that may be made against the Fund that have not yet occurred. Further, the Fund has not had prior claims or losses pursuant to these contracts. Accordingly, the Managing Owner expects the risk of loss to be remote.

#### Note 11-Financial Highlights

The Fund is presenting the following NAV and financial highlights related to investment performance for a Share outstanding for the years ended December 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021. An individual investor's return and ratios may vary based on the timing of capital transactions.

NAV per Share is the NAV of the Fund divided by the number of outstanding Shares at the date of each respective period presented.

	Years Ended December 31,		
	2023	2022	2021
Net Asset Value  Net asset value per Share, beginning of period	. \$20.16	\$19.73	\$16.13
Net realized and change in unrealized gain (loss) on United States Treasury Obligations, Affiliated Investments and Commodity Futures Contracts <sup>(a)</sup>		0.44	3.76 (0.16)
Net income (loss)	1.54	0.53	3.60
Less:       Return of capital distributions          Net asset value per Share, end of period		(0.10) \$20.16	- \$19.73
Market value per Share, beginning of period <sup>(c)</sup>	. \$20.15	\$19.75	\$16.14
Market value per Share, end of period <sup>(c)</sup>	. \$20.73	\$20.15	\$19.75
Ratio to average Net Assets  Net investment income (loss)	. 4.09%	0.45%	(0.86)%
Expenses, after waivers	%	0.88%	0.90%
Expenses, prior to waivers	. 0.93%	0.92%	0.92%
Total Return, at net asset value(d)		2.68%	22.32%
Total Return, at market value(d)	7.58%	2.53%	22.37%

<sup>(</sup>a) Net realized and change in unrealized gain (loss) on United States Treasury Obligations, Affiliated Investments and Commodity Futures Contracts per share may not correlate with the Fund's net realized and unrealized gain (loss) due to timing of shareholder transactions in relation to the fluctuating market values of the Fund's investments.

<sup>(</sup>b) Based on average shares outstanding.

<sup>(</sup>c) The mean between the last bid and ask prices.

Total Return, at NAV is calculated assuming an initial investment made at the NAV at the beginning of the period, reinvestment of all dividends and distributions at NAV during the period, and redemption of Shares at NAV on the last day of the period. Total Return, at NAV includes adjustments in accordance with U.S. GAAP and as such, the NAV for financial reporting purposes and the returns based upon those NAVs may differ from the NAVs and returns for shareholder transactions. Total Return, at market value is calculated assuming an initial investment made at the market value at the beginning of the period, reinvestment of all dividends and distributions at market value during the period, and redemption of Shares at the market value on the last day of the period. Not annualized for periods less than one year, if applicable.

### Unaudited

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